

THEN

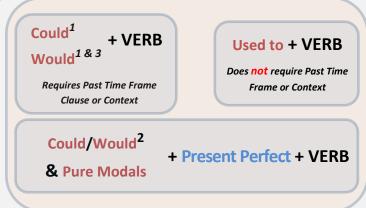
If you don't use
$$DO$$
, THEN

$$(AUX) = [have + en \rightarrow be + ing \rightarrow be + en \rightarrow VERB + (en)(ing)]$$

If Past, THEN

past MODALS,

OR



past AUX,

$$\left[\text{had} + \text{en} \rightarrow \text{was} + \text{ing} \rightarrow \text{was} + \text{en} \rightarrow \text{+ VERB} + \text{(en)(ing)} \right]$$