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Non-Restrictive Clauses, Phrases & Appositives

Comments that stay on topic

Comments that modify, qualify, clarify, or add details

# ( parenthesis )

De-emphasized comments

*(in phrasal, clausal, or sentential form)*

Citations & Translations & Considerations

Comments that **Explain**

*(OR Digress from the topic)*

# - dash -

**EMPHASIZED COMMENTS**

or comments that are merely related to the topic

**Interruptions - Divergences - Afterthoughts - Contrasts**

**Informal but gaining ground**



**Who didn't poll well enough?**

**Who did not enjoy Kasich's popularity?**

The night's surprise standout was Ohio Governor John Kasich, who had the advantage of a hometown crowd that ardently cheered his every answer. (The other sitting governors in the race—Walker, Christie, and Louisiana Governor Bobby Jindal, who did not poll well enough to qualify for the main debate—do not enjoy Kasich's popularity in their home states.) Standing in 10th place, Kasich, who launched his campaign just a few weeks ago, barely made it onto the stage.

Ball, M. Whose party is it, anyway? *The Atlantic*. Aug 7 2015. Web.

**Determine the Subject, Verb & Complement in the following sentence.**

In an era when some families survived on a few hundred dollars a year – or substantially less, the man who once pulled \$60,000 in cash from his hotel safe to pay overdue government livestock import fees lived, at the time of his death in May 1913, in a hovel on Meyer Street.

Allen, P.L. Conoa Ranch cattle baron loses grip on money, wife. *Tucson Citizen*. Mar 4 2006.



## ***ANSWERS***

Bobby Jindal

Walker, Christie, Jindal

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